CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

POPULATION CONNECTION

POPULATION CONNECTION ACTION FUND

POPULATION CONNECTION ACTION FUND PAC

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023
WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL
INFORMATION FOR 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors
Population Connection
Population Connection Action Fund
Population Connection Action Fund PAC
Washington, D.C.

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Population Connection, Population Connection Action Fund and Population Connection Action Fund PAC (the Organizations), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2023, and the related consolidated statements of activities and change in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Organizations as of December 31, 2023, and the consolidated change in their net assets and their cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organizations and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organizations' ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the consolidated financial statements are available to be issued.

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Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing
 an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organizations' internal control. Accordingly, no such
 opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organizations' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited the Organizations' 2022 consolidated financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited consolidated financial statements in our report dated June 10, 2023. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited consolidated financial statements from which it has been derived.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The Consolidating Schedule of Financial Position on page 22, Consolidating Schedule of Activities on page 23 and Consolidating Schedule of Change in Net Assets on page 24 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements.

The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

May 28, 2024

Gelman Kozenberg & Freedman

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2023 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

ASSETS

ASSETS		2023		2022
CURRENT ASSETS	_	2023		2022
Cash and cash equivalents Other receivables Grants and contributions receivable Prepaid expenses Inventory Advance	\$	2,195,588 5,708 1,341,485 439,340 31,365	\$	2,250,066 18,420 557,776 358,970 4,480 50,000
Total current assets	-	4,013,486	_	3,239,712
FIXED ASSETS, NET	-	312,569	_	395,702
OTHER ASSETS				
Right-of-use assets, net Investments Deposit	-	1,802,996 27,634,120 33,720	_	2,149,048 20,024,224 33,720
Total other assets	-	29,470,836	_	22,206,992
TOTAL ASSETS	\$_	33,796,891	\$_	25,842,406
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS				
CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Operating lease liabilities Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Gift annuity liability	\$	456,458 932,498 134,290	\$	318,591 1,018,893 120,902
Total current liabilities	-	1,523,246	_	1,458,386
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES				
Operating lease liabilities, net of current portion Gift annuity liability, net of current portion Contributions payable, net of current portion	_	1,735,281 801,816 -	_	2,159,007 791,892 195,000
Total long-term liabilities	-	2,537,097	_	3,145,899
Total liabilities	-	4,060,343	_	4,604,285
NET ASSETS				
Without donor restrictions: Undesignated Board designated	_	11,620,232 18,000,000	_	3,232,121 18,000,000
Net assets without donor restrictions		29,620,232		21,232,121
With donor restrictions	-	116,316	_	6,000
Total net assets	-	29,736,548	_	21,238,121
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$_	33,796,891	\$_	25,842,406

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

		2023		2022
REVENUE AND SUPPORT	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total	Total
Contributions Membership Grants Other revenue Investment return, net Contributed nonfinanical assets Net assets released from donor restrictions	\$ 13,417,031 618,447 40,000 27,810 3,917,118 183,623 	\$ 1,625,699 - - - - - - (1,515,383)	\$ 15,042,730 618,447 40,000 27,810 3,917,118 183,623	\$ 10,273,641 795,418 38,200 34,103 (3,875,196) 205,200
Total revenue and support	19,719,412	110,316	19,829,728	7,471,366
EXPENSES				
Program Services: Government Relations Communications Population Education Field and Outreach Membership Services	513,522 2,145,380 2,475,657 1,093,219 2,393,124	- - - - -	513,522 2,145,380 2,475,657 1,093,219 2,393,124	659,551 3,420,720 2,176,555 1,913,419 2,678,140
Total program services	8,620,902		8,620,902	10,848,385
Supporting Services: General and Administrative Fundraising	977,068 1,733,331	<u>-</u>	977,068 1,733,331	968,185 1,723,319
Total supporting services	2,710,399		2,710,399	2,691,504
Total expenses	<u>11,331,301</u>		11,331,301	13,539,889
Change in net assets	8,388,111	110,316	8,498,427	(6,068,523)
Net assets at beginning of year	21,232,121	6,000	21,238,121	27,306,644
NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR	\$ <u>29,620,232</u>	\$ <u>116,316</u>	\$ <u>29,736,548</u>	\$ <u>21,238,121</u>

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

2023 **Program Services** Total Program Government **Population** Field and Membership Relations Communications Education Outreach Services Services Salaries, benefits and taxes 369,453 \$ 722,543 \$ 1,476,458 \$ 413,782 \$ 911,230 \$ 3,893,466 45,685 Lease expenses 81,637 163,225 52,378 102,393 445,318 Printing and production 1,141 593,970 40,732 261 454,912 1,091,016 Postage and delivery 258 667 320,601 31,176 208,494 561,196 Telephone 2,339 4,877 9,853 2,763 6,118 25,950 Depreciation and amortization 15,878 30,504 18,925 81,806 7,676 8,823 Professional fees 46,885 324,456 452,946 208,546 568,203 1,601,036 Supplies and miscellaneous 108,960 296,292 22,651 65,522 72,117 27,042 Travel and representation 3,007 9,677 185,258 12,514 13,835 224,291 Contributions 14,018 6,219 13,388 366,852 54 400,531 Other <u>513,522</u> \$ 2,145,380 \$ 2,475,657 \$ 1,093,219 \$ 2,393,124 \$ 8,620,902 **TOTAL**

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

	_	2023 (Continued)							2022	
	_	General and Administrative	ıpp	Fundraising		Total Supporting Services	. <u>T</u>	otal Expenses	<u>To</u>	tal Expenses
Salaries, benefits and taxes Lease expenses Printing and production Postage and delivery Telephone Depreciation and amortization Professional fees Supplies and miscellaneous Travel and representation Contributions Other	\$	715,908 75,810 528 295 4,864 15,267 101,855 51,988 9,305 50 1,198	\$	1,033,695 113,477 91,106 53,740 7,003 20,917 315,536 75,310 22,473 74	\$	1,749,603 189,287 91,634 54,035 11,867 36,184 417,391 127,298 31,778 124	\$	5,643,069 634,605 1,182,650 615,231 37,817 117,990 2,018,427 423,590 256,069 400,655 1,198	\$	5,431,048 605,881 2,002,502 994,280 38,093 127,514 2,466,811 375,333 185,000 1,310,533 2,894
TOTAL	- \$_	977,068	\$_	1,733,331	\$_	2,710,399	\$		<u> </u>	13,539,889

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

		2023		2022
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	· ·			
Change in net assets	\$	8,498,427	\$	(6,068,523)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization Net (appreciation) depreciation of investments Change in value of annuity obligations Amortization of right-of-use assets		117,990 (3,299,918) (8,246) 346,052		127,514 4,234,804 21,084 381,408
Decrease (increase) in: Other receivables Grants and contributions receivable Prepaid expenses Inventory Advance		12,712 (783,709) (80,370) (26,885) 50,000		(171,045) (70,318) 20,900 2,488 5,000
(Decrease) increase in: Operating lease liabilities Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Contributions payable	_	(285,859) (86,395) (195,000)	_	(410,140) 332,171 195,000
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	_	4,258,799	_	(1,399,657)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Purchase of investments Proceeds from sale of investments Purchase of furniture and equipment	_	(8,656,777) 4,346,799 (34,857)	_	(4,770,283) 1,447,300 (23,853)
Net cash used by investing activities	_	(4,344,835)	_	(3,346,836)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Payments on annuity obligations Proceeds from annuities	_	(120,902) 152,460	_	(118,152) 27,391
Net cash provided (used) by financing activities	_	31,558	_	(90,761)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(54,478)		(4,837,254)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	_	2,250,066	_	7,087,320
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR	\$_	2,195,588	\$_	2,250,066
SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION:				
Right-of-Use Assets	\$_	-	\$_	2,350,456
Operating Lease Liabilities for Right-of-Use Assets	\$_		\$_	2,887,738

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION

Organization -

Population Connection is a not-for-profit corporation engaged in promoting social welfare by educating opinion leaders and the general public about population and growth issues, as well as promoting adoption of public policies, which will bring human population and activities into balance with Earth's environmental and natural resource base.

The Population Connection Action Fund is the political arm of Population Connection, and is organized for social welfare purposes and specifically to support the mission of Population Connection to educate the American people and advocate progressive action to stabilize world population at a level that can be sustained by Earth's resources.

The Population Connection Action Fund PAC provides financial support to Federal candidates and Federal committees registered with the Federal Election Commission that demonstrate support for improving global access to reproductive health and family planning services.

Principles of consolidation -

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Organizations pursuant to the criterion established by FASB ASC 958-810, *Not-for-Profit Entities*, *Consolidation*. Under FASB ASC 958-810, consolidation is required if a separate not-for-profit organization has control (i.e., major voting interest) and significant economic interest in that other organization. All significant inter-company accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Basis of presentation -

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting, and in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) related to nonprofit entities. As such, net assets are reported within two net asset classifications: without donor restrictions and with donor restrictions.

Descriptions of the two net asset categories are as follows:

- Net Assets without Donor Restrictions Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor restrictions are recorded as "net assets without donor restrictions". Net assets set aside solely through the actions of the Board are referred to as Board Designated and are also reported as net assets without donor restrictions.
- Net Assets with Donor Restrictions Net assets may be subject to donor-imposed stipulations that are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Donor imposed restrictions are released when the restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both. Other donor imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Gifts of long-lived assets and gifts of cash restricted for the acquisition of long-lived assets are recognized as revenue without donor restrictions when the assets are placed in service.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Basis of presentation (continued) -

The consolidated financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class; such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Organizations' consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, from which the summarized information was derived.

Program and supporting services -

The following program and supporting services are included in the accompanying consolidated financial statements:

Government Relations -

To inform Congress and the Administration about population issues and advocate the adoption of measures to move the U.S. and the world towards stabilizing population. The Organizations will also lobby in support of population related legislation and engage elected officials to promote solutions to empower women around the world. These activities will enable the Organizations to seek enactment of legislation related to their mission.

Communications -

To keep the Organizations' members, public officials, media representatives and others upto-date on U.S. and global population issues by publishing informational material, including hosting a website that will include news about particular population related legislation and particular legislators who are either supporting or not supporting the legislation. This is intended to educate the public about relevant issues.

Population Education -

To promote population literacy among American youth by (1) providing teachers with information about population dynamics and their impacts and demonstrating ways that these concepts can be incorporated into classroom activities; and (2) preparing a number of educators to offer training to other teachers through the Organizations' Population Education Training Program Network (PETNet). To provide follow-up assistance and information enabling former trainees of the Organizations to apply their training most effectively.

Field and Outreach -

The Organizations will assist activists nationwide in lobbying on behalf of population-related legislation. The Population Connection Action Fund will bring visibility, education, and grassroots advocacy to call for population stabilization, with the Field Program organizing and mobilizing influential voters and supporters. The Population Connection Action Fund will organize and provide training, technical assistance, and funding to supporters and activists. The Population Connection Action Fund will also represent Population Connection in coalitions focused on grassroots action at public presentations and exhibitions as needed.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Program and supporting services (continued) -

Membership Services -

Informing the public population on issues at local community events, hosting film screenings, distributing our magazine, writing letters to the editor of local newspapers, signing and gathering signatures for petitions. Support members by providing materials for their distribution, paying registration and logistical fees for local events such as Earth Day, holding training and information sessions, responding to their correspondence to their correspondence and requests for information, and orders for our products and/or publications. During the pandemic, in-person events were cancelled, and we shifted to all virtual events for our members and the public, including expert speaker series, a four-part course on climate change and population, a population book club, and online film screenings.

General and Administrative -

This supporting service category includes the functions necessary to secure proper administrative functioning of the Organizations' governing Boards, maintain an adequate working environment and manage financial responsibilities of the Organizations.

Fundraising -

This supporting service category includes expenditures, which provide the structure necessary to encourage and secure private financial support.

Cash and cash equivalents -

The Organizations consider all cash and other highly liquid investments, including certificates of deposit, with maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents, and excluding money market funds held by investment managers in the amount of \$6,272,678 for the year ended December 31, 2023. Bank deposit accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") up to a limit of \$250,000. At times during the year, the Organizations maintain cash balances in excess of the FDIC insurance limits. Management believes the risk in these situations to be minimal.

Grants and contributions receivable -

Grants and contributions receivable include unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years. Grants and contributions receivable are recorded at their fair value, which is measured as the present value of the future cash flows.

Inventory -

Inventory consists of books, videos, t-shirts and various other items. Inventory is stated at the lower of cost or net realizable value using the first in, first out (FIFO) method of valuation. Management performs an annual physical count of all merchandise and publications and, as a result, inventory is adjusted annually to agree to the physical count. Therefore, management has not established an allowance for obsolete inventory.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Fixed assets -

Fixed assets in excess of \$2,500 are recorded at cost, or if donated, at the estimated fair value at the date of receipt. Depreciation and amortization are computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, ranging from three to five years, or, for leasehold improvements, the lesser of the life of the lease or the service life of the improvements.

When assets are sold or otherwise disposed of, the asset and related accumulated depreciation or amortization are removed from the accounts and any remaining gain or loss is included in operations. Repairs and maintenance are expensed when incurred.

For the year ended December 31, 2023, depreciation and amortization was \$117,990.

Impairment of long-lived assets -

Management reviews asset carrying amounts whenever events or circumstances indicate that such carrying amounts may not be recoverable. When considered impaired, the carrying amount of the assets is reduced, by a charge to the Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets, to its current fair value.

Investments -

Investments are recorded at their readily determinable fair value. Interest, dividends, realized and unrealized gains and losses are included in investment return, which is presented net of investment expenses paid to external investment advisors, in the accompanying Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets.

Gift annuity liability -

Population Connection entered into charitable Gift Annuity Agreements in which the donor receives payments during their lifetime, with any remainder reverting to Population Connection. The liability is determined based on actuarial assumptions and is included in the liability section of the accompanying consolidated financial statements. The amount of the contribution recorded by Population Connection is the fair value of the assets, less the present value of the estimated annuity payments.

Functional allocation of expenses -

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Expenses directly attributed to a specific functional area of the Organizations are reported as direct expenses to the programmatic area and those expenses that benefit more than one function are allocated on a basis of estimated time and effort or other reasonable basis.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Contributed nonfinancial assets -

Contributed nonfinancial assets are recorded at their fair value as of the date of the gift and consisted of contributed services received for the Government Relations, Population Education, Field and Outreach and Communications Programs. The amounts reported consist primarily of teachers' services and are based on the estimated fair value of professional teachers' services rendered at workshops and other donated services. Contributed services are recognized as contributions if the services (a) create or enhance nonfinancial assets or (b) require specialized skills, are performed by people with those skills, and would otherwise be purchased by the Organizations. None of the contributed nonfinancial assets were restricted by donors and none of the donated goods were monetized through sale.

Use of estimates -

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Income taxes -

Population Connection is exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and has been determined by the Internal Revenue Service not to be a private foundation.

The Population Connection Action Fund is exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(4) of the Internal Revenue Code.

The Population Connection Action Fund PAC is exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 527 of the Internal Revenue Code. This section does not exempt taxation of investment income. No income taxes were payable as of December 31, 2023.

Support from contributions and grants -

Contributions and grants include annual fund contributions and support for special events, which is equal to the net amount of special events presented in the Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets.

Contributions and grants are recognized in the appropriate category of net assets in the period received. The Organizations perform an analysis of the individual contribution agreement to determine if the funding stream follows the contribution rules or if it should be recorded as an exchange transaction depending upon whether the transaction is deemed reciprocal or nonreciprocal in accordance with ASC Topic 958.

Support from contributions is recognized upon notification of the award and satisfaction of all conditions, if applicable. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend are substantially met.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Support from contributions and grants (continued) -

Contributions, including grants qualifying as contributions, that are unconditional but have donor restrictions are recognized as "without donor restrictions" only to the extent of actual expenses incurred in compliance with the donor imposed restrictions and satisfaction of time restrictions. Contributions with donor restrictions either in excess of expenses incurred or with time restrictions are shown as net assets with donor restrictions in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Conditional contributions contain a right of return and a measurable barrier. Contributions are recognized when conditions have been satisfied. Conditional contributions received in advance of meeting specified conditions established by donors are recorded as refundable advances. However, the Organizations had no refundable advances as of December 31, 2023.

In addition, the Organizations have obtained funding source agreements related to conditional contributions which will be received in future years. However, the Organizations had no conditional contributions to be received in future years as of December 31, 2023.

Revenue from contracts with customers -

The Organizations' membership is the most significant revenue stream that is treated as exchange transaction revenue following ASC Topic 606. Revenue from contracts with customers is recorded when the performance obligations are met. The Organizations have elected to opt out of all (or certain) disclosures not required for nonpublic entities. Transaction price is based on cost and/or sales price. Amounts received in advance of satisfying performance obligations are recorded as deferred revenue. The Organizations' contracts with customers generally have initial terms of one year or less.

Membership -

Membership dues includes general member benefits that are a series of distinct obligations. The revenue is recognized ratably over the membership period.

There are several benefits received that are individual distinct obligations such as discounted rates to conferences and meetings; however, they are immaterial in nature to the contract and thus are included with the general member benefits.

Fair value measurement -

The Organizations adopted the provisions of FASB ASC 820, Fair Value Measurement. FASB ASC 820 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, establishes a fair value hierarchy based on the quality of inputs (assumptions that market participants would use in pricing assets and liabilities, including assumptions about risk) used to measure fair value, and enhances disclosure requirements for fair value measurements. The Organizations account for a significant portion of their financial instruments at fair value or considers fair value in their measurement.

Risks and uncertainties -

The Organizations invest in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rates, market and credit risks.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Risks and uncertainties (continued) -

Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Reclassification -

Certain amounts in the prior year's consolidated financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current year's presentation. The reclassifications are primarily due to the movement of receivables from accounts receivables to grants receivable.

2. INVESTMENTS

In accordance with FASB ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, the Organizations have categorized their financial instruments, based on the priority of the inputs to the valuation technique, into a three-level fair value hierarchy. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). If the inputs used to measure the financial instruments fall within different levels of hierarchy, the categorization is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement of the instrument. Investments recorded in the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position are categorized based on the inputs to valuation techniques as follows:

Level 1. These are investments where values are based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in an active market the Organizations have the ability to access.

Level 2. These are investments where values are based on quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, or model-based valuation techniques that utilize inputs that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the full-term of the investments.

Level 3. These are investments where inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

Following is a description of the valuation methodology used for investments measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used and there were no transfers between levels in the fair value hierarchy during the year ended December 31, 2023. Transfers between levels are recorded at the end of the reporting period, if applicable.

- Money Market Funds The money market fund is an open-end fund that is registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and is deemed to be actively traded.
- Equities Valued at the closing price reported on the active market in which the individual securities are traded.
- Mutual Funds Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by
 the Organizations are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the SEC. These funds are
 required to publish their daily value and to transact at that price. Mutual funds held by the
 Organizations are deemed to be actively traded.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023

2. INVESTMENTS (Continued)

• *U.S. Government Securities* - Valued at the closing price reported in the active market in which the individual securities are traded.

The table below summarizes investments, which are measured at fair value on a recurring basis, by level within the fair value hierarchy as of December 31, 2023.

		Level 1		Level 2	_ <u>L</u>	evel 3		Total
Investments:								
Money market funds	\$	6,272,678	\$	-	\$	-	\$	6,272,678
Equity		828,703		-		-		828,703
Fixed income		-		5,239,922		-		5,239,922
Mutual funds	_	<u>15,292,817</u>	_		_		_	<u>15,292,817</u>
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	\$_	22,394,198	\$_	5,239,922	\$ <u></u>		\$ <u>_</u>	27,634,120

Included in investment return are the following at December 31, 2023:

Interest and dividends	\$	583,647
Net appreciation of investments		3,299,918
Gift annuity income		47,606
External investment expense	_	(14,053)

TOTAL INVESTMENT RETURN, NET \$\(\frac{3,917,118}{2}\)

3. FIXED ASSETS

Fixed assets at December 31, 2023 consisted of the following:

FIXED ASSETS, NET	\$	312,569
Less: Accumulated depreciation and amortization	_	(732,226)
Subtotal		1,044,795
Leasehold improvements		789,863
Software		8,250
Furniture and equipment	\$	246,682

4. LEASE EXPENSES

The Organizations follow FASB ASC 842 for leases. The Organizations have elected the practical expedient that allows lessees to choose to not separate lease and non-lease components by class of underlying asset and are applying this expedient to all relevant asset classes. The Organizations have also elected to use a risk-free rate as the lease discount rate for all leases as allowed under FASB ASC 842.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023

4. **COMMITMENTS** (Continued)

Operating Leases:

Population Connection amended its previous Washington D.C. lease to extend through June 30, 2028. The latest amendment provides for 30 months of discounted rent, a tenant improvement allowance, fixed annual escalations in base rent and a pro-rata share of real estate taxes and operating expenses. The rent increases by approximately 1% each year.

Population Connection also signed a lease for their San Diego, California location that is renewable on an annual basis.

Population Connection also has leases for a copier machine and postage meter machine that both qualify as operating leases. These leases end during the years ending December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

For the year ended December 31, 2023 total lease cost was \$422,465 and total cash paid was \$361,509 for all operating leases. As of December 31, 2023, the weighted-average remaining lease term and rate for financing leases is 4.08 years and 1.57%, respectively.

Minimum future rental payments required under the above leases for the year ended December 31, 2023 are as follows:

Year Ending December 31,

2024	\$	487,117
2025		495,697
2026		507,875
2027		517,299
2028		262,029
Less: Imputed interest	_	2,270,017 (78,278)
Less: Current portion	_	2,191,739 (456,458)
LONG-TERM PORTION	\$ <u></u>	1,735,281

For the year ended December 31, 2023, lease expense totaled \$422,465.

5. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following at December 31, 2023:

International Organization Grants	\$	107,316
Fight 4 Her		8,000
Endowed Contributions Restricted for Perpetuity	_	1,000
TOTAL NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTION	\$	116,316

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023

6. NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets released included donations which were released from donor-imposed restrictions by incurring expenses, which satisfied the restricted purposes specified by the donors and the passage of time.

At December 31, 2023, net assets released from donor restrictions consisted of the following:

Program Support

\$<u>1,515,383</u>

7. DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN

Effective January 30, 1999, Population Connection established a 401(k) retirement plan for all employees, which was implemented in August 1999. Population Connection matches the employee contribution up to the first 6% of salary. There is a three-year graduated vesting schedule for employer contributions to the Plan. Population Connection made contributions to the Plan totaling \$239,988, during the year ended December 31, 2023.

8. JOINT COSTS ACTIVITIES

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Organizations incurred joint costs of \$1,418,582 for informational materials and activities that included direct mail fundraising appeals. Joint costs were allocated as follows at December 31, 2023:

Communications	\$ 789,832
Fundraising	628,750

TOTAL JOINT COSTS ACTIVITIES \$ 1,418,582

9. CHARITABLE GIFT ANNUITIES

The Organizations administer various charitable gift annuity agreements that allow a donor to contribute assets to the Organizations in exchange for a promise to pay a fixed amount to the donor or to other designated beneficiaries over the agreements' term, usually the designated beneficiary's lifetime. At the end of the agreements' term, the remaining assets are available for the Organizations' use.

The portion of the agreement attributable to the future interest of the Organizations is recorded in the Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets as contributions without donor restrictions in the period the agreement is established. Assets are held in investments, which are recorded at readily determinable fair value in the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position.

On an annual basis, the Organizations revalue the liability to make distributions to the designated beneficiaries based on actuarial assumptions. The present value of the estimated future payments is calculated using a discount rate ranging from .06% to 5.5% and applicable mortality tables.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023

9. CHARITABLE GIFT ANNUITIES (Continued)

The following liabilities have been recorded in the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position at December 31, 2023:

Current liability to the beneficiaries	\$ 134,290
Long-term liability to the beneficiaries	 801,81 <u>6</u>
TOTAL LIABILITY TO THE BENEFICIARIES	\$ 936.106

Gift annuity income from these agreements in the amount of of \$47,606 was recorded in the Consolidated Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets in investment income for the year ended December 31, 2023.

10. LIQUIDITY

Financial assets available for use for general expenditures within one year of the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position comprise the following at December 31, 2023:

Cash and cash equivalents Other receivables Investments Grants and contributions receivable	\$ 2,195,588 5,708 27,634,120
Subtotal	31,176,901
Less financial assets not available: Long term investments	(1,989,926)
Funds restricted in perpetuity	(1,000)
Donor restricted funds	(115,316)
Board designated funds	<u>(18,000,000</u>)

FINANCIAL ASSETS AVAILABLE TO MEET CASH NEEDS FOR GENERAL EXPENDITURES WITHIN ONE YEAR

\$ 11,070,659

The Organizations have a policy to structure their financial assets to be available and liquid as obligations become due. In an event of need, the Board designated funds could be undesignated by the Board of Directors.

11. CONTRIBUTED NONFINANCIAL ASSETS

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Organizations were the beneficiary of donated services which allowed the Organizations to provide greater resources toward various programs. There were no donor-imposed restrictions associated with the in-kind contributions during the year ended December 31, 2023. The amounts reported consist primarily of teachers' services and are based on the estimated fair value of professional teachers' services rendered at workshops and other donated services. To properly reflect total program expenses, the following donations have been included in revenue and expense for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Professional services	\$	183,600
Other donations TOTAL		183.623
ΙΟΙΔΙ	JD .	103.023

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023

11. CONTRIBUTED NONFINANCIAL ASSETS (Continued)

The following programs have benefited from these donated services:

Communications TOTAL	2,823 \$ 183.623
Fundraising Membership Services	7,000 7,000
Government Relations	7,000
Field and Outreach	14,000
Population Education	\$ 145,800

12. RELATED PARTIES

Population Connection, the Population Connection Action Fund and the Population Connection Action Fund PAC share overlapping management and Board Members. All related party transactions have been eliminated during consolidation of the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

13. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing these consolidated financial statements, the Organizations have evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through May 28, 2024, the date the consolidated financial statements were issued.

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

CONSOLIDATING SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2023

ASSETS

	Population Connection		Action Fund			PAC	Eliminations			Total
CURRENT ASSETS										
Cash and cash equivalents Other receivables Grants and contributions receivable Due from related parties Prepaid expenses Inventory	\$	1,280,292 5,708 1,341,485 577,519 396,389 31,365	\$	866,757 - 958,302 42,951	\$	48,539 - - - - - -	\$	- - (1,535,821) - -	\$	2,195,588 5,708 1,341,485 - 439,340 31,365
Total current assets	_	3,632,758	-	1,868,010	-	48,539	_	(1,535,821)	-	4,013,486
FIXED ASSETS, NET	_	312,569	_		_		_		_	312,569
OTHER ASSETS										
Right-of-use assets.net Investments Deposit	_	1,802,996 27,634,120 33,720	=	- - -	-	- - -	_	- - -	-	1,802,996 27,634,120 33,720
Total other assets	_	29,470,836	_		_		_		_	29,470,836
TOTAL ASSETS	\$_	33,416,163	\$_	1,868,010	\$_	48,539	\$_	(1,535,821)	\$ <u>_</u>	33,796,891
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS										
CURRENT LIABILITIES										
Operating lease liabilities Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Due to related parties Gift annuity liability	\$	456,458 890,544 958,649 134,290	\$	- 41,954 573,284 -	\$ _	- - 3,888 -	\$	- (1,535,821) -	\$	456,458 932,498 - 134,290
Total current liabilities	_	2,439,941	_	615,238	_	3,888	_	(1,535,821)	_	1,523,246
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES										
Operating lease liabilities, net of current Gift annuity liability, net of current portion	_	1,735,281 801,816	_	<u>-</u>	_	<u>-</u>	_	<u>-</u>	_	1,735,281 801,816
Total long-term liabilities	_	2,537,097	_		_		_		_	2,537,097
Total liabilities	_	4,977,038	_	615,238	_	3,888	_	(1,535,821)	_	4,060,343
NET ASSETS										
Without donor restrictions With donor restrictions	_	28,322,809 116,316	_	1,252,772	_	44,651	_	<u>-</u>	_	29,620,232 116,316
Total net assets	_	28,439,125	_	1,252,772	_	44,651	_		_	29,736,548
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ <u>_</u>	33,416,163	\$ <u>_</u>	1,868,010	\$ <u>_</u>	48,539	\$ <u>_</u>	(1,535,821)	\$_	33,796,891

CONSOLIDATING SCHEDULE OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	Population Connection	Action Fund	• •	PAC	Eliminations	Total
REVENUE AND SUPPORT WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS						
Contributions Membership Grants Other revenue Investment return, net	\$ 13,262,259 618,447 40,000 27,810 3,917,118	\$3,450,879 - - -	\$	3,893 - - - -	\$ (3,300,000) \$ - - -	13,417,031 618,447 40,000 27,810 3,917,118
Contributed nonfinanical assets Net assets released from donor restrictions	183,623	<u>-</u>	_	- -	<u> </u>	183,623 1,515,383
Total revenue and support without donor restrictions	19,564,640	3,450,879	_	3,893	(3,300,000)	19,719,412
EXPENSES						
Program Services: Government Relations Communications Population Education Field and Outreach Membership Services	555,566 2,156,291 2,475,657 3,412,263 2,292,565	251,455 178,744 - 491,301 100,559	_	6,501 - - - -	(300,000) (189,655) - (2,810,345)	513,522 2,145,380 2,475,657 1,093,219 2,393,124
Total program services	10,892,342	1,022,059		6,501	(3,300,000)	8,620,902
Supporting Services: General and Administrative Fundraising	903,580 1,621,292	73,488 112,039	_	- -	<u> </u>	977,068 1,733,331
Total supporting services	2,524,872	185,527	_		<u> </u>	2,710,399
Total expenses	13,417,214	1,207,586	_	6,501	(3,300,000)	11,331,301
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS	\$ <u>6,147,426</u>	\$ <u>2,243,293</u>	\$ <u></u>	(2,608)	\$ <u> </u>	8,388,111
REVENUE AND SUPPORT WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS						
Contributions Net assets released from donor restrictions	\$ 1,625,699 _(1,515,383)		\$	-	\$ - _ <u>-</u>	\$ 1,625,699 (1,515,383)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS	\$ <u>110,316</u>	\$ <u> </u>	_ \$	-	_ \$ <u> </u> -	\$ <u>110,316</u>

CONSOLIDATING SCHEDULE OF CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FOR THE YEAR DECEMBER 31, 2023

		Population Connection	Α	ction Fund		PAC	Е	liminations		Total
NET ASSETS WITHOUT RESTRICTIONS										
Net assets at beginning of year Change in net assets without restrictions	\$	22,175,383 6,147,426		(990,521) 2,243,293	\$_	47,259 (2,608)	\$	<u>-</u>	\$_	21,232,121 8,388,111
NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR	\$_	28,322,809	\$ <u>_</u>	1,252,772	\$ <u>_</u>	44,651	\$ <u>_</u>		\$_	29,620,232
NET ASSETS WITH RESTRICTIONS										
Net assets at beginning of year	\$	6,000	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	6,000
Change in net assets with donor restrictions	_	110,316	_		_		_		_	110,316
NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR	\$_	116,316	\$_		\$_		\$_		\$_	116,316
TOTAL NET ASSETS										
Net assets at beginning of year Total change in net assets	\$	22,181,383 6,257,742	\$_	(990,521) 2,243,293	\$_	47,259 (2,608)		<u>-</u>	\$_	21,238,121 8,498,427
TOTAL NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR	\$_	28,439,125	\$ <u>_</u>	1,252,772	\$_	44,651	\$_	-	\$_	29,736,548